

## The masses of baryons in a cold genesis theory

Arghirescu Marius

### Abstract

The masses of the baryons in the author's cold genesis theory of fields and particles are presented in a comparative table.

**Table 1. Elementary particles:** (theoretic mass-CGT)/(experimentally determined mass).

<b>Basic quarks:</b> $m_l = (z_2 - m_e) = 135.2 m_e$ , $m_l^- = m_l^+ + e^- + \sigma_e (e^{+*} + e^{-*}) = 137.8 m_e; \rightarrow m_l + e^- + v_e;$
<b>Derived quarks:</b> $p^+(n^-) = m_l (m_2) + 2z_\pi$ ; $(-n^- = p^+ + e^- + \sigma_e \rightarrow p^+ + e^- + v_e)$ ; $p; n \approx 611.2 m_e; 613.8 m_e; \lambda^\pm = p^+(n^-) + z_\pi; \lambda^- = 851.8 m_e$
<b>Mesons:</b> $(q^- \bar{q})$
$\mu^\pm = 2z_l + e^\pm = 205 m_e; / \mu^+ = 206.7 m_e;$ $(z_l = 3z^0; z_2 = 4z^0; z_\pi = 7z^0)$
$\pi^0 = m_l + \bar{m}_l = 270.4 m_e; / \pi^0 = 264.2 m_e$
$\pi^+ = m_l + \bar{m}_2 = 273 m_e; / \pi^+ = 273.2 m_e$ $\pi^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm + v_\mu (2z_0)$
$K^+ = m_l + \bar{\lambda} = 987 m_e; / K^+ = 966.3 m_e$
$K^0 = m_2 + \bar{\lambda} = 989.6 m_e; / K^0 = 974.5 m_e$
$\eta^0 = m_2 + \bar{s} = 1125.6 m_e; / \eta^0 = 1073 m_e$
$\phi^0 = \lambda + \bar{v} = 1975.6 m_e; / \phi^0 = 1995 m_e$
$\theta^- = v + s + \lambda = 2963.4 m_e;$ $/ \text{exp. } \theta \approx 2978 \pm 6 m_e$
<b>Baryons:</b> $(q-q-q); (q^+ \equiv q(2/3)e); (q^- \equiv q(-1/3)e)$
$-p_r = 2p + n = 1836.2 m_e; n_e = 2n + p = 1838.8 m_e;$ $/ \text{exp. } p_r^+, n_e = 1836.1 m_e; n_e = 1838.7 m_e;$
$-\Lambda^0 = s^- + n + p = 2212.8 m_e; / \Lambda^0 = 2182.7 m_e$
$-\Delta^{(++,+;0,-)} = s^\pm + \lambda^\pm + p^+(n^-) = 2445.6; 2453.4 m_e;$ $/ \text{exp. } \Delta^{\pm 0} = 2411 \pm 4 m_e$
$-\Sigma^+ = v^- + 2p = 2346.2 m_e; \Sigma^- = v^- + 2n = 2351.4 m_e;$ $/ \text{exp. } \Sigma^+ = 2327 m_e; \Sigma^- = 2342.6 m_e$
$-\Sigma^0 = v^- + n + p = 2348.8 m_e; / \text{exp. } \Sigma^0 = 2333 m_e;$
$-\Xi^0 = 2s^- + p = 2586.8 m_e; \Xi^- = 2s^- + n = 2589.4 m_e;$ $/ \text{exp. } \Xi^0 = 2572; \Xi^- = 2587.7 m_e;$
$-\Omega^- = 3v^- = 3371.4 m_e; \text{predict. } \Omega^{++} = 3v^+ = 3363.6 m_e$
$/ \text{exp. } \Omega^- = 3273 m_e; N_0^{3*} \approx 3366 m_e;$

The masses of some "resonance" particles (\*) may result also in the variant of "cold" forming, in the form:

$$\Delta^{0*} = 2v^- + p = 2858.8 m_e; \Delta^{*-} = 2v^- + n = 2861.4 m_e; \quad (\text{known mass of baryon "resonance": } 2850 m_e),$$

and:  $\Xi^{*-} = 3s^- = 2963.4 m_e; \quad (\text{known mass of baryon "resonance": } 3004 m_e).$

**Table 2:** Compound heavy quarks (theoretical masses)

$q^c$ (compound)	$q_2$	$q_2^*$ (CGT)	$q_3$	$q_3'$	$q_3^{**}$ (CGT)	$q_3^{***}$ (CGT)	$q_4$ (CGT)	$q_5 = (t; h)$
$q_1 = (s; v)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} \cdot v - z_0)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} \cdot v)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c} \cdot c - z_2)$	$b(c \bar{c} \cdot c - z_3)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c} \cdot c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* \cdot c^*)$	$f(b \bar{b} b)$	$t(7x5)b$
$q_2' = q^s$	$c(v \bar{v} v - z_0)^s$	$c^*(v \bar{v} v)$	$b^*(c \bar{c} \cdot c - z_2)$		$b^*(c \bar{c} \cdot c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* \cdot c^*)$	$f(b^* \bar{b}^* b^*)$	$t(7x5)b^*$
$\wedge$ new	$c^*(v \bar{v} s - z_0)$	$c^*(v \bar{v} s)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c} \cdot c - z_2)$		$b^*(c^* \bar{c} \cdot c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* \cdot c^*)$	$f(b \bar{b} b)$	$t(7x5)b^*$
	$c^*(s \bar{s} \cdot s - z_0)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} \cdot s)$			$b(c \bar{c} \cdot c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* \cdot c^*)$	$f(b^* \bar{b}^* b)$	$h(7x5)c$
$m(\text{GeV}/c^2)$	1.557 (SM) 1.7 1.631 1.483	1.574 1.718 <sup>+</sup> (1.722) 1.648 1.5	4.744 (SM) 4.887 4.601	5 ( $b = b^s$ )	4.814 4.957 4.671 5.1	4.722 5.154; 5.166 4.648; 5.084 5.014; 4.718	15 14.232 14.744 14.488 14.774	175 166 180.4 177.9 59.5
$z_k$ (emitted)	$\delta_1 = z_0$		$\delta_2 = z_2$	$\delta_2' = z_3$			$\delta_3(z_4; z_5)$	?

**Annex 1: Table 3:** The theoretic masses of cold baryons and of de-excited (“hot” formed) baryons, (CGT)

Baryons experimental mass (GeV), (16) (rest mass); $J^P \frac{1}{2}$	Theor. mass, (Souza): u; d (0.31GeV); s(0.5); c (1.7); b (5GeV)	Theoretic mass, (cold baryon, CGT)* $p^*; n^* (\sim 0.312); \lambda^* (0.435); s^* (\sim 0.5);$ $v^* (0.574); c^* (1.718); b^* (5.166)$	Observations (*) <sup>d</sup> -de-excited state(GeV) + predicted baryons-
N (0.938÷0.939); (udd)	~0.939	~0.939; (ppn); (pnn)	(‘) = “prime charmed”
- $\Delta^{++;\pm;\cdot\cdot\cdot}$ (1.232)	1.24 (n+m+k=1)	~1.25; ( $s^\pm + \lambda^\pm + p^\pm(n^-)$ ) <sup>*</sup>	$\approx 0.31x4 = 4u$ (compound)
- $\Lambda^0$ (1.116) (uds)	1.12 (n+m+k=0)	~1.13; (n + p + s) <sup>*</sup>	-(1.13) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Sigma^+; \Sigma^-; \Sigma^0$ (1.189; 1192; 1.197) (uus; uds ; dds)	1.12 (n+m+k=0)	~1.199 ; ~1.2; ( $v+2p$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $v+p+n$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $v+2n$ ) <sup>*</sup>	discrepancy at Souza:6.3% -discrep. at CGT: 0.25%
- $\Xi^0$ (1.314); $\Xi^-$ (1.321) (u;d)ss	1.31 (n+m+k=0)	~1.321; 1.323; ( $2s+p$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $2s+n$ ) <sup>*</sup>	-(1.32) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $2s+\lambda$ ) = 1.44
- $\Omega^-$ (1.673) (sss); $J^P \frac{3}{2}$	1.5 (n+m+k=0) (sss)	1.722 (3v) <sup>*</sup> ; 1.653 (2v+s) <sup>*</sup>	$(-3v)^d = 1.7$ ; ( $2v+s$ ) = 1.653
$\theta^0$ (1.521); $\Xi^-_{res.}$ (1.535)(dss)	1.5 (n+m+k=0)	1.514 (v + s + $\lambda$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (sss) <sup>*</sup> = 1.51	- (1.51) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $v+2s$ ) <sup>d</sup> = 1.583
- $\Lambda_c^+$ (2.286) (udc)	2.32 ; (n+m+k=0)	2.343 (pnc) <sup>*</sup> = (pnc <sup>*</sup> )	-(2.325) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $m_c$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 3m <sub>v</sub> <sup>*</sup>
- $\Lambda_b^+$ (5.619) (bdb)	5.62 ; (n+m+k=0)	5.791 (pn $b$ ) <sup>*</sup> = (pn $b$ ) <sup>*</sup>	-(5.625) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $m_b$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 3m <sub>c</sub> <sup>*</sup>
- $\Sigma_c^{++}$ (2.454) (uuc)	2.63 (n=1; m+k=0)	2.465 (p $\lambda^+c$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (ppc) <sup>*</sup> = 2.342	-(2.447) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 0.3%
- $\Sigma_c^+$ (2.4529) (udc)	2.63 (n=1; m+k=0)	2.466 (p $\lambda^-c$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (pnc) <sup>*</sup> = 2.343	(2.448) <sup>d</sup> ; (psc) <sup>d</sup> = 2.5;
- $\Sigma_c^0$ (2.4537) (ddc)	2.63 (n=1; m+k=0)	2.467 (n $\lambda^-c$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (nn $c$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 2.344	(2.449) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 0.3%
- $\Sigma_b^+$ (5.811) (uub)	5.62 (uub); (n,m,k) =0	5.79 (ppb) <sup>*</sup> ; 5.913 (p $\lambda^+b$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(ps <sup>+b</sup> ) <sup>d</sup> ≈ 5.812; -dis. 0.05%
- $\Sigma_b^0$ (unknown) (bdb)	5.62 (bdb); 5.81 (usb)	5.791(pnb) <sup>*</sup> ; 5.914 (p $\lambda^-b$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (ps <sup>-b</sup> ) <sup>*</sup>	(psb) <sup>d</sup> = 5.813; (pnb) <sup>d</sup> = 5.62
- $\Sigma_b^-$ (5.815) (ddb)	5.62 (ddb); 5.81 (dsb)	5.792(nn $b$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; 5.915(n $\lambda^-b$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; 5.98(ns $b$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(ns $b$ ) <sup>d</sup> = 5.814; -dis. 0.12%
- $\Xi_c^+$ (2.467); (usc)	2.51 (n+m+k = 0)	2.526 (psc) <sup>*</sup>	(2.512) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 1.8%
- $\Xi_c^0$ (2.47) (dsc)	2.51 ----“-----	2.527 (nsc) <sup>*</sup>	(2.513) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 1.7%
- $\Xi_c^-$ (2.575); (usc)	2.51 ----“-----	2.604 (pvc) <sup>*</sup>	(2.586) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 0.4%
$\Xi_c^0$ (2.578) (dsc)	2.51 ----“-----	2.605 (nvc) <sup>*</sup>	(2.587) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 0.35%
- $\Xi_{cc}^{++}$ (3.621); (ucc)	3.71 ----“-----	3.748 (pcc) <sup>*</sup>	(3.712) <sup>d</sup> ; -discrep. 2.5%
$\Xi_{cc}^+$ (unknown) (dcc)	3.71 ----“-----	3.749 (ncc) <sup>*</sup>	(3.713) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_b^0$ (5.788) (usb)	5.81 ----“-----	(psb) <sup>*</sup> = 5.978;	(5.812) <sup>d</sup> ; (pvb) <sup>d</sup> = 5.886
$\Xi_b^-$ (5.791) (dsb)	5.81 ----“-----	(nsb) <sup>*</sup> = 5.979; ;	(5.813) <sup>d</sup> ; (nnb) <sup>d</sup> ≈ 5.62
$\Xi_b^0$ (unknown) (usb)	5.81 ----“-----	5.913 (p $\lambda^-b$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (pvb) <sup>*</sup> = 6.052	(5.747) <sup>d</sup> ; (pvb) <sup>d</sup> = 5.886
$\Xi_b^-$ (unknown) (dsb)	5.81 ----“-----	5.914 (n $\lambda^-b$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (nvb) <sup>*</sup> = 6.053	(5.748) <sup>d</sup> ; (nvb) <sup>d</sup> = 5.887
$\Xi_{bb}^0$ (unknown) (ubb)	10.31 ----“-----	10.644 (pbb) <sup>*</sup>	(10.312) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_{bb}^-$ (unknown) (dbb)	10.31 ----“-----	10.645 (nbb) <sup>*</sup>	(10.312) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_{cb}^+$ (unknown) (ucb)	7.01 ----“-----	7.196 (pcb) <sup>*</sup>	(7.012) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_{cb}^0$ (unknown) (dcb)	7.01 ----“-----	7.197 (ncb) <sup>*</sup>	(7.013) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_{cb}^+$ (unknown) (ucb)	7.01 ----“-----	7.317 ( $\lambda^+cb$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(7.135) <sup>d</sup>
$\Xi_{cb}^0$ (unknown) (dcb)	7.01 ----“-----	7.319 ( $\lambda^-cb$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(7.135) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Omega_c^0$ (2.695) (ssc)	2.7 ----“-----	2.718 (ssc) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $\lambda sc$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 2.653	(2.7) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $\lambda \lambda c$ ) <sup>d</sup> = 2.57
- $\Omega_b^-$ (6.071) (ssb)	6 ----“-----	(ssb) <sup>*</sup> = 6.166; ( $\lambda sb$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 6.101	(≈ 6) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $\lambda \lambda b$ ) <sup>d</sup> = 5.87
- $\Omega_{cc}^+$ (unknown) (scc)	3.9 ----“-----	3.936 (scc) <sup>*</sup> ; (vcc) <sup>*</sup> = 3.982	(3.9) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $\lambda cc$ ) <sup>d</sup> = 3.44
- $\Omega_{cb}^0$ (unknown) (scb)	7.2 ----“-----	7.384 (scb) <sup>*</sup>	(7.2) <sup>d</sup> ;
- $\Omega_{cb}^0$ (unknown) (scb)	7.2 ----“-----	7.458 (vcb) <sup>*</sup>	(7.247) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Omega_{bb}^-$ (unknown) (sbb)	10.5 ----“-----	10.832 (sbb) <sup>*</sup> ; (vbb) <sup>*</sup> = 10.906	(10.5) <sup>d</sup> ; (vbb) <sup>d</sup> = 10.574
- $\Omega_{ccb}^+$ (unknown) (ccb)	8.4 ----“-----	8.602 (ccb) <sup>*</sup>	(8.4) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Omega_{ccb}^0$ (unknown) (ccb)	11.7 ----“-----	12.046 (cbb) <sup>*</sup>	(11.7) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Omega_c^0$ (unknown)		2.653 ( $\lambda sc^+$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $\lambda vc^+$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 2.727;	(2.635) <sup>d</sup> ; ( $\lambda vc$ ) <sup>d</sup> ≈ 2.7
- $\Omega_c^-$ (unknown)		2.657 ( $\lambda sc^-$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; ( $\lambda vc^-$ ) <sup>*</sup> = 2.73; (svc) <sup>*</sup>	(2.635) <sup>d</sup> ; (2.71) <sup>d</sup> ; (3.274) <sup>d</sup>
- $\Omega b^-$ (unknown)		6.175 ( $\lambda vb$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; (svb) <sup>*</sup> = 6.24	(6.009) <sup>d</sup> ; (svb) <sup>d</sup> = 6.074
? ; ? (unknown)		(vvc) = 2.866 ; (vvb) <sup>*</sup> = 6.314	(vvc) <sup>d</sup> = 2.85; (vvb) <sup>d</sup> = 6.15

**Annex 2: Table 4:** The theoretic masses of cold baryons and of de-excited ("hot" formed) baryons, (CGT)

Baryons	Theor. mass, (cold baryon, CGT) <sup>*</sup> :	Theor. mass, , GeV (de-excited quarks): $\lambda^*(0.435)$ u; d = p; n (0.312); s(0.5); v(0.574); c(1.718); $b^{*+}(5.154)$ ; $b^{*+}(5.166)$ ; (GeV)	Theoretic mass (GeV) ( $)^d$ -de-excited baryon + predicted baryons- $z_1(3z^0); z_2(4z^0); z_3(6z^0);$
$\Sigma^{*-}(1385)$ dds	$(v + s + p)^* = 1.390$	$(v + s + p)^* = 1.390$	
$\Sigma^{*++}_c(2518)$ uuc	$(p + s^+ + c) = 2.529$	$(p + s^+ + c) = 2.511$	
$\Sigma^{*+}_c(2517.5)$ udc	$(p + s^- + c) = 2.530$	$(p + s^- + c) = 2.512$	
$\Sigma^{*0}_c(2518.8)$ ddc	$(n + s^- + c) = 2.531$	$(n + s^- + c) = 2.513$	
$\Sigma^{*+}_b(5832.1)$ uub	$(p v b^+) = 6.04$	$(p v b^+) = 5.886$	$(p v b^+) - z_1 = 5.834$
$\Sigma^{*0}_b$ unknown udb	$(n v b^+) = 6.041$	$(n v b^+) = 5.887$	$(n v b^+) - z_1 = 5.835$
$\Sigma^{*-}_b(5835.1)$ ddb	$(n v b^-)^* = 6.053$	$(n v b^-)^* = 5.899$	$(n v b^-)^* - z_1 = 5.847$
$\Xi^{*0}(1531.8)$ uus	$(\lambda^+ v v) = 1.583$	$(\lambda^+ v v) = 1.583$	$(\lambda^+ v v) - z_1 = 1.531$
$\Xi^*(1535)$ uds	$(\lambda^- v v) = 1.584$	$(\lambda^- v v) = 1.584$	$(\lambda^- v v) - z_1 = 1.532$
$\Xi^{*+}_c(2645.9)$ ; usc	$(\lambda^+ + s^- + c)^* = 2.653$	$(\lambda^+ + s^- + c) = 2.635$	
$\Xi^{*0}_c(2645.9)$ ; dsc	$(\lambda^- + s^- + c)^* = 2.654$	$(\lambda^- + s^- + c) = 2.636$	
$\Xi^{*+}_{cc}$ (unknown) dcc	$(\lambda^- + c^- + c^*)^* = 3.871$	$(\lambda^- + c + c) = 3.835$	
$\Xi^{*++}_{cc}$ (unknown) ucc	$(\lambda^+ + c^+ + c^*)^* = 3.870$	$(\lambda^+ + c + c) = 3.834$	
$\Xi^{*0}_b(5945.5)$ usb	$(\lambda^- + s^- + b^+)^* = 6.089$	$(\lambda^- + s^- + b^+) = 5.935$	
$\Xi^{*-}_b$ (unknown) dsb	$(\lambda^- + s^- + b^-)^* = 6.101$	$(\lambda^- + s^- + b^-) = 5.947$	
$\Xi^{*0}_{bb}$ (unknown) ubb	$(\lambda^+ + b^- + b^-)^* = 10.767$	$(\lambda^+ + b^- + b^-) = 10.458$	
$\Xi^{*0}_{bb}$ (unknown) dbb	$(\lambda^- + b^- + b^-)^* = 10.768$	$(\lambda^- + b^- + b^-) = 10.459$	
$\Xi^{*+}_{cb}$ (unknown) ucb	$(\lambda^- + b^+ + b^+)^* = 10.744$	$(\lambda^- + b^+ + b^+) = 10.435$	
$\Xi^{*0}_{cb}$ (unknown) dc b	$(\lambda^- + b^- + b^+)^* = 10.756$	$(\lambda^- + b^- + b^+) = 10.447$	
$\Omega^-(1672.45)$ sss	$(v^- v^- v^-)^* = 1.722$	$(v^- v^- v^-) = 1.722$	$(v^- v^- v^-) - z^0 = 1.705$ $(v^- v^- v^-) - z_1 = 1.670$
$\Omega^{*0}_c(2766)$ ssc	$(v^- + s^- + c)^* = 2.792$	$(v^- + s^- + c) = 2.774$	discr. 0.3%
$\Omega^{*-}_b$ (unknown) ssb	$(v^- + s^- + b^-)^* = 6.24$	$(v^- + s^- + b^-) = 6.074$	
$\Omega^{*+}_{cc}$ (unknown) scc	$(v^- + c^+ + c^+)^* = 4.01$	$(v^- + c^+ + c^+) = 3.974$	
$\Omega^{*0}_{cb}$ (unknown) scb	$(v^- + c^+ + b^-)^* = 7.458$	$(v^- + c^+ + b^-) = 7.274$	
$\Omega^*_{bb}$ (unknown) sbb	$(v^- + b^- + b^-)^* = 10.906$	$(v^- + b^- + b^-) = 10.574$	
$\Omega^{++}_{ccc}$ (unknown) ccc	$(c^+ + c^+ + c^+)^* = 5.154$	$(c^+ + c^+ + c^+) = 5.1$ $(c^{+*} + c^{+*} + c^{+*}) = 4.67$	$(c^+ c^+ c^+) - z_3 = 5.0$ $(c^{+*} c^{+*} c^{+*}) - z_2 = 4.6$
$\Omega^{*+}_{ccb}$ (unknown) ccb	$(c^+ + c^+ + b^-)^* = 8.602$	$(c^+ + c^+ + b^-) = 8.4$ $(c^{+*} + c^{+*} + b^{+*}) = 7.854$	
$\Omega^{*0}_{ccb}$ (unknown) cbb	$(c^+ + b^- + b^-)^* = 12.05$	$(c^+ + b^- + b^-) = 11.7$	
$\Omega^{*0}_{bbb}$ (unknown) bbb	$(b^+ + b^- + b^-)^* = 15.486$	$(b^+ + b^- + b^-) \approx 15.0$	$m(\Omega^{*0}_{ccb}) \approx m(f^\pm)$

**Annex 3: Table 5:** The theoretic masses of heavy pseudo-scalar mesons, conform to CGT

Heavy mesons (MeV/c <sup>2</sup> ) -experimental mass-	Theoretic mass, (cold meson, CGT) <sup>*</sup> , MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	Theoretic mass, (de-excited meson, CGT) <sup>d</sup> , MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	Observations + predictions
$\eta'(957.6)$ $^{1/3}(u^- u^- d^- d^- s^- s^-)$	$\eta'(\lambda + s) = 935$	$(935)^d$	$\eta''(s^- + s^-) = 1000$
$\eta_c(2980.3)$ (c $\bar{c}$ )	$3436(c^+ c^-)^*$ ; $3100(c^+ \bar{c}^-)^*$	$3030.5(c^+ \bar{c}^-)^d = (c^+ \bar{c}^-) - z_2$	$[(c^+ \bar{c}^-) - z_2] = 3330.5$
$\eta_b(9300)$ (b $\bar{b}$ )	$10332(b^- b^-); 9460(b^+ b^-)$	$9338.4(b^+ b^-)^d = (b^+ b^-) - z_\pi$	$(b^+ b^-) = 9460$
$D^+; D^0(\sim 1869)$ ; (c $\bar{d}$ ); (c $\bar{u}$ )	$(c^+(s^- \bar{s}^+ n^-); (c^+(s^- \bar{s}^+ \bar{p}))^*$	$(1863)^d = (c^+ n^-)$	$(c^+(v^- \bar{v}^+ n^-)^* \approx 2031$
$D_s^+(\sim 1968.4)$ (c $\bar{s}$ )	$(c^+(s^- \bar{s}^+ \bar{s})^*$	$1968(c^+ \bar{\lambda})^d = (c^+ \bar{\lambda}) - z^0$	$(c^+(v^- \bar{v}^+ s^-)^* \approx 2218$
$B^+; B^0(\sim 5279)$ (u $\bar{b}$ ); (d $\bar{b}$ )	$(p^- \bar{b})^*; (n^- \bar{b})^* \approx 5478$	$5278(p^- \bar{b})^d = (p^- \bar{b}) - z_1$	$(p^- \bar{b}^*); (p^- \bar{b}^*) \approx 5042$
$B_s^0(5366.3)$ (s $\bar{b}$ )	$(s^- \bar{b})^* = 5666$	$5365.5(\lambda^- \bar{b})^d = (\lambda^- \bar{b}) - z_2$	$(s^- \bar{b}) - z_2 = 5430.5$ $(s^- \bar{b}^*) - z_2 = 5244$
$B_c^+(6276 \pm 4)$ (c $\bar{b}$ )	$(c^+ \bar{b})^* = 6884$	$(6297)^d = (c^+ \bar{b}^*) = (c^+ \bar{b}^*) - z_5$ $z_5 = 2 z_2$	$(c^+ \bar{b}^*) = 6440$ $(c^+ \bar{b}^*) = 6700$

**Annex 4: Table 6:** The theoretic masses of heavy vectormesons , conform to CGT

<b>Heavy mesons</b> (MeV/c <sup>2</sup> ) -experimental mass-	<b>Theoretic mass,</b> (cold meson, CGT) <sup>*</sup> , MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	<b>Theoretic mass,</b> (de-excited meson, CGT) <sup>d</sup> , MeV/c <sup>2</sup>	<b>Observations +</b> <b>predictions</b>
$\rho^+(775)$ ; $\rho^0(775.26)$ ; $\rho^-(775)$ ; (u d); (d d); (d u);	812(u $\bar{s}$ ) <sup>*</sup> ; 813(d s) <sup>*</sup> ; 812(s $\bar{u}$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(777.3) <sup>d</sup> = (u $\bar{s}$ ) - 2z <sup>0</sup> (778.3) <sup>d</sup> = (d s) - 2z <sup>0</sup>	$z^0 = 17.37$ MeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$\omega(782.65)$ ; (u u+d d)/ $\sqrt{2}$	813(d s) <sup>*</sup>	(795.6) <sup>d</sup> = (d s) - z <sup>0</sup>	
$\phi(1019.46)$ ; (s s)	1009.5 (s s) <sup>*</sup>	(1009.5) = (s s) <sup>*</sup>	
J/ $\psi$ (3096.9); (c c)	3114 (c $\bullet$ c $\bullet$ ) <sup>*</sup>	(3096.7) <sup>d</sup> = (c $\bullet$ c $\bullet$ ) <sup>*</sup> - z <sup>0</sup>	$m(c\bullet) = 1.557$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$\Upsilon(1S)$ (9460.3) ; (b b)	9480 (b $\bullet$ b $\bullet$ ) <sup>*</sup>		$m(b\bullet) = 4.744$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$K^{*+}(891.66)$ ; (u s)	870 ( $\lambda^+$ $\bar{\lambda}$ ) ; 935 (s $^-$ $\lambda^+$ )	870 ( $\lambda^+$ $\bar{\lambda}$ ) ; 935 (s $^-$ $\lambda^+$ )	
$K^{*0}(895.81)$ ; (d s)	870 ( $\lambda^-$ $\bar{\lambda}$ ) ; 935 (s $^-$ $\lambda$ )	871 ( $\lambda^-$ $\bar{\lambda}$ ) ; 936 (s $^-$ $\bar{\lambda}$ )	
$D^{*+}(2010.26)$ ; (c d)	2012 (c d)	2012 (c d)	$m(c) = 1.7$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$D^{*0}(2007)$ ; (c u)	2011 (c u)	2011 (c u)	
$D_s^{*+}(2112.1)$ ; (c s)	2135 (c $\bar{\lambda}$ )	2117.6 = (c $\bar{\lambda}$ ) - z <sup>0</sup>	
$B^{*+}(5325.2)$ ; (u b)	5312 (u b); 5435 ( $\lambda^+$ b $^-$ )	5312(u b); 5331= ( $\lambda^+$ b) - z <sub>3</sub>	$m(b) = 5$ GeV/c <sup>2</sup>
$B^{*0}(5325.2)$ ; (d b)	5313 (d b) ; 5436 ( $\lambda^-$ b $^-$ )	5313(d b); 5332= ( $\lambda^-$ b) - z <sub>3</sub>	
$B_s^{*0}(5415.4)$ ; (s b)	5435 ( $\lambda$ b) ;	5435 ( $\lambda$ b) ;	
$B_s^{*+}(5415.4)$ ; (c b)	6700 (c b) ; 6557 (c $\bullet$ b) ;	6700 (c b) ; 6557 (c $\bullet$ b) ;	(c $\bullet$ b $\bullet$ ) = 6300

**Annex 5: Table 7:** The theoretic masses of non-excited and de-excited multi-quark baryons, predicted by CGT

<b>Multi-quark Baryons</b> (q-q-q...q) -predicted by CGT	<b>Theoretic mass</b> , GeV/c <sup>2</sup> , (CGT) <sup>*</sup> (cold quarks/baryons)* p <sup>*</sup> ; n <sup>d</sup> (~0.312); $\lambda^*$ (0.435); s <sup>*</sup> (~0.5); v <sup>*</sup> (0.574); c <sup>*</sup> (1.718); b <sup>*</sup> (5.166); m(t <sup>*</sup> ) = (7x5)m(b <sup>*</sup> ) = 180.81	<b>Theoretic mass</b> , GeV/c <sup>2</sup> , (de-excited quarks/baryon) <sup>d</sup> p; n <sup>d</sup> (~0.312) <sup>d</sup> ; $\lambda^*$ (0.435) <sup>d</sup> ; s <sup>d</sup> (~0.504) <sup>d</sup> ; v <sup>d</sup> (0.574) <sup>d</sup> ; c <sup>d</sup> (1.7) <sup>d</sup> ; b <sup>d</sup> (~5.0) <sup>d</sup> ; m(t) = (7x5)m(b) = 175	<b>Observations</b>
[(u $\bar{u}$ ) $\bar{v}^-$ c] <sup>+</sup> ; [(u $\bar{u}$ ) $\bar{v}^+$ b] <sup>-</sup>	(2.916; 6.364) <sup>*</sup> ; [(u $\bar{u}$ ) $\bar{v}^+$ b] <sup>*</sup>	(2.898; 6.198) <sup>d</sup> ; [(u $\bar{u}$ ) $\bar{v}^+$ b] <sup>-</sup>	b = (b) <sup>d</sup>
[(u $\bar{u}$ ) c b] <sup>0</sup>	(7.509) <sup>*</sup>	[(u $\bar{u}$ ) c <sup>*</sup> b <sup>*</sup> ] <sup>0</sup>	(7.325) <sup>d</sup> ;
[(u $\bar{u}$ ) v c b] <sup>0</sup>	(8.083) <sup>*</sup>		(7.9) <sup>d</sup>
[(u $\bar{u}$ ) s v c b] <sup>0</sup>	(8.583) <sup>*</sup>		(8.4) <sup>d</sup>
[(s $\bar{s}$ ) $\bar{v}^-$ c] <sup>+</sup> ; [(s $\bar{s}$ ) $\bar{v}^+$ b] <sup>-</sup>	(3.292 ; 6.74) <sup>*</sup>		(3.274 ; 6.574) <sup>d</sup>
[(s $\bar{s}$ ) c $\bar{b}^-$ ] <sup>+</sup> ; [(v $\bar{v}$ ) $\bar{s}^-$ c] <sup>+</sup>	(7.884) <sup>*</sup> ; (3.366) <sup>*</sup>		(7.7) <sup>d</sup> ; (3.348) <sup>d</sup>
[(v $\bar{v}$ ) s $^+$ $\bar{b}$ ] <sup>+</sup> ; [(v $\bar{v}$ ) c $\bar{b}$ ] <sup>+</sup>	(6.814) <sup>*</sup> ; (8.032) <sup>*</sup>		(6.648) <sup>d</sup> ; (7.848) <sup>d</sup>
[(c $\bar{c}$ ) s $^+$ $\bar{v}^-$ ] <sup>+</sup>	(4.51) <sup>*</sup>		(4.474) <sup>d</sup>
[(c $\bar{c}$ ) s $^+$ $\bar{b}$ ] <sup>+</sup> ; [(c $\bar{c}$ ) v $^+$ $\bar{b}$ ] <sup>+</sup>	(9.102) <sup>*</sup> ; (9.174) <sup>*</sup>		(8.9) <sup>d</sup> ; (8.974) <sup>d</sup>
[(b $\bar{b}$ ) s $^+$ $\bar{v}^-$ ] <sup>+</sup>	(11.406) <sup>*</sup>		(11.074) <sup>d</sup>
[(b $\bar{b}$ ) $\bar{s}^-$ c] <sup>+</sup> ; [(b $\bar{b}$ ) $\bar{v}^-$ c] <sup>+</sup>	(12.55) <sup>*</sup> ; (12.624) <sup>*</sup>		(12.218) <sup>d</sup> ; (12.292) <sup>d</sup>
[(s $\bar{s}$ ) v $^-$ c $^+$ b] <sup>0</sup>	(8.458) <sup>*</sup>		(8.292) <sup>d</sup>
[(v $\bar{v}$ ) s $^-$ c $^+$ b] <sup>0</sup>	(8.532) <sup>*</sup>		(8.366) <sup>d</sup>
[(c $\bar{c}$ ) s $^-$ v $^-$ b] <sup>+</sup>	(9.676) <sup>*</sup>		(9.474) <sup>d</sup>
[(b $\bar{b}$ ) s $^-$ v $^-$ c $^+$ ] <sup>0</sup>	(13.124) <sup>*</sup>		(12.81) <sup>d</sup>
[s $^-$ v $^-$ c $^+$ b $^+$ t $^\pm$ ]; [s $^-$ v $^-$ c $^+$ b $^-$ t $^\mp$ ]	(188.7) <sup>*</sup>	(181.77) <sup>d</sup>	
[u $^+$ s $^-$ v $^-$ c $^+$ b $^-$ t $^+$ ] <sup>+</sup> [n $^-$ s $^-$ v $^-$ c $^+$ b $^-$ t $^+$ ] <sup>0</sup>	(189.01) <sup>*</sup>	(182.08) <sup>d</sup>	t $^\pm$ = (7x5)b $^\pm$ = 17(b $\bar{b}$ ) + b $^\pm$