

**[ Python Theorem Provers+Apache-MXNet+Restricted Boltzmann Machine (RBM)/Boltzmann Machines +QRNG/Quantum Device] in the Context of DNA/RNA based Informatics & Bio-Chemical Sensing Networks – An Interesting R&D insight into the World of [ DNA/RNA ] based Hybrid Machine Learning Informatics Framework/s.**

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**[I] Inspiration & Introduction :**

[http://vixra.org/author/nirmal\\_tej\\_kumar](http://vixra.org/author/nirmal_tej_kumar)

[http://vixra.org/author/n\\_t\\_kumar](http://vixra.org/author/n_t_kumar)

[http://vixra.org/author/dnt\\_kumar](http://vixra.org/author/dnt_kumar)

[http://vixra.org/author/d\\_n\\_t\\_kumar](http://vixra.org/author/d_n_t_kumar)

<http://vixra.org/author/nirmal>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DNA\\_sequencing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DNA_sequencing)

<https://www.genome.gov/about.../fact.../DNA-Sequencing-Fact-Sheet>

<https://www.illumina.com/.../sequencing/dna-sequencing.html>

<https://www.nature.com/scitable/.../dna-sequencing-technologies-690>

<http://vixra.org/abs/1907.0083> - “Revisiting “Nucleic Acids Data Sequencing using Higher Order Logic-A Suggestion of Basic Computational Framework Towards Bio-Sensors and Gene-Chips Design, Implementation and Verification”. **Authors:** [D.N.T.Kumar](#)”

<https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/bi00035a029>

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18846087/>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nucleic\\_acid\\_thermodynamics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nucleic_acid_thermodynamics)

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/7513557>

<https://heartbeat.fritz.ai/guide-to-restricted-boltzmann-machines-using-pytorch-ee50d1ed21a8>

<https://biopython.org/DIST/.../Bio.SeqUtils.MeltingTemp-module.html>

[http://journaldatabase.info/articles/nucleic\\_acids\\_data\\_sequencing\\_using.html](http://journaldatabase.info/articles/nucleic_acids_data_sequencing_using.html) - “Nucleic Acids Data Sequencing using Higher Order Logic-A Suggestion of Basic Computational Framework Towards Bio-Sensors and Gene-Chips Design, Implementation and Verification”. **Kumar et al 2012.**

<https://www.intechopen.com/.../thermodynamics.../thermodynamics-of-microarray-hybridization>

<https://academic.oup.com/nar/article/24/22/4501/2385845>

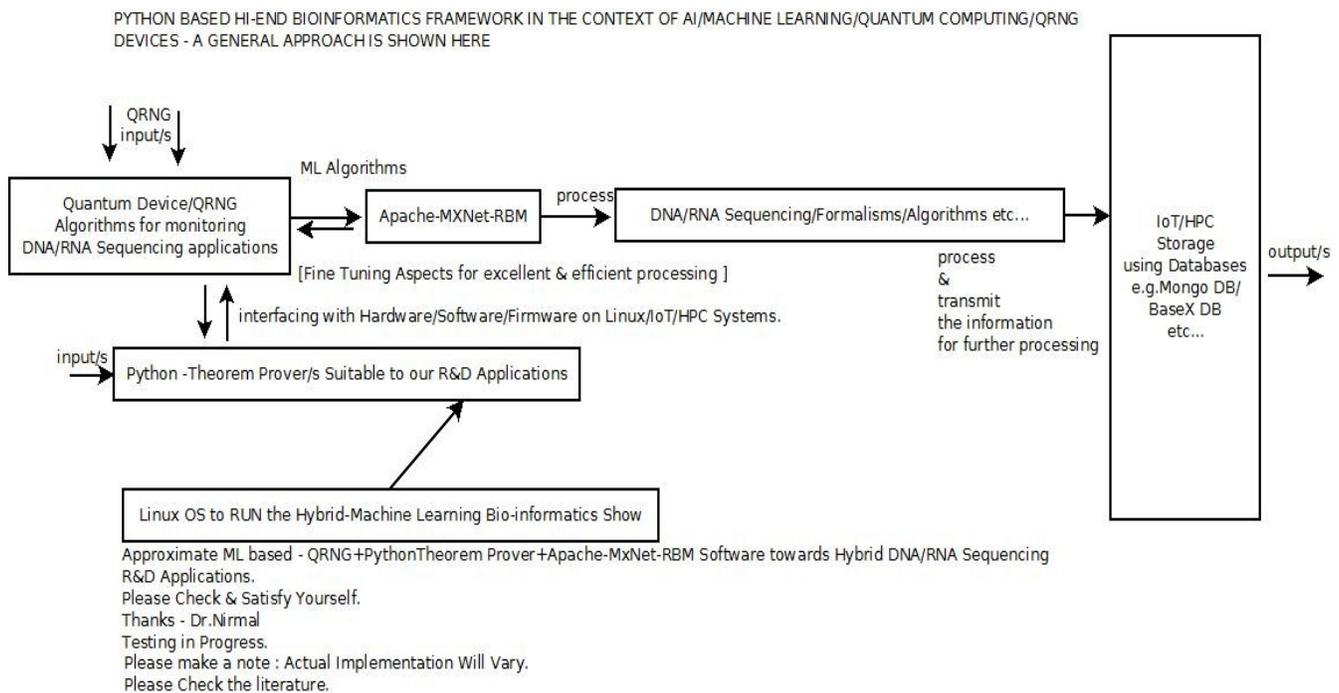
<https://dasher.wustl.edu/bio5357/readings/annrevbbs-33-415-04.pdf>

<https://wyss.harvard.edu/technology/toehold-probes/>

**Lightweight, Portable, Flexible Distributed/Mobile Deep Learning with Dynamic, Mutation-aware Dataflow Dep Scheduler; for Python, R, Julia, Scala, Go, Javascript and more**

<https://mxnet.apache.org>

## [II] R&D Informatics Framework Using Python/MXNet/RBM/Boltzmann Machines :



[ Figure I – Simple Suggestion for Hi-End Bio-informatics R&D Framework ]

“A **Boltzmann** machine (also called stochastic Hopfield network with hidden units) is a type of **stochastic recurrent neural network** and **Markov random field**.<sup>[1]</sup> Boltzmann machines can be seen as the **stochastic, generative** counterpart of **Hopfield networks**. They were one of the first neural networks capable of learning **internal representations**,<sup>[clarification needed]</sup> and are able to represent and (given sufficient time) solve difficult **combinatoric** problems.”

“They are named after the **Boltzmann distribution** in **statistical mechanics**, which is used in their **sampling function**. That’s why they are called "energy based models" (EBM). They were invented in 1985 by **Geoffrey Hinton**, then a Professor at **Carnegie Mellon University**, and **Terry Sejnowski**, then a Professor at **Johns Hopkins University**.”

[Source : [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boltzmann\\_machine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boltzmann_machine) ]

<https://www.semanticscholar.org/...Boltzmann-machines.../d9020fafd418ec2e592aa71f5b3494d39e9d7554>

[cocosci.princeton.edu/tom/papers/naturalscenes.pdf](https://cocosci.princeton.edu/tom/papers/naturalscenes.pdf)

[summit.sfu.ca/system/files/iritems1/16836/etd9815\\_MErBiceanu.pdf](https://summit.sfu.ca/system/files/iritems1/16836/etd9815_MErBiceanu.pdf)

<https://github.com/echen/restricted-boltzmann-machines>

### [III] Acknowledgment/s :

Special Thanks to all my Friends & Mentors. Non-Profit Academic R&D only.  
Non-Commercial R&D.

### [IV] Useful & Related Information on [ Mathematics + Software] Research Tools :

[a] <https://github.com/apache/incubator-mxnet/tree/master/example/restricted-boltzmann-machine>

[b] <https://staff.washington.edu/jon/flip/www/>

[c] <https://www.stephanboyer.com/.../automated-theorem-proving-in-python>

[d] <https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.05970>

[e] <https://github.com/evhub/pyprover>

[f] <https://hol-theorem-prover.org/>

[g] <https://www.semanticscholar.org/...Theorem-Proving-in-Python.../f2538d286b441cd73be26648dd61439bf099ea2c>

[h] <https://developer.ibm.com/tutorials/ba-metaprogramming-python/>

[i] <https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=4024798>

[j] [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automated\\_theorem\\_proving](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automated_theorem_proving)

[k] [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restricted\\_Boltzmann\\_machine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restricted_Boltzmann_machine)

[l] <https://skymind.ai/wiki/restricted-boltzmann-machine>

[m] <https://towardsdatascience.com/deep-learning-meets-physics-restricted-boltzmann-machines-part-i-6df5c4918c15>

[n] [deeplearning.net/tutorial/rbm.html](http://deeplearning.net/tutorial/rbm.html)

[o] <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~hinton/csc2535/notes/lec4new.pdf>

[p] <https://blog.echen.me/.../introduction-to-restricted-boltzmann-machines/>

[q] <https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.07066>

[r] <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41567-019-0545-1> – **RBM/Quantum Physics.**

[s] <https://qrng.physik.hu-berlin.de/>

[t] <https://www.idquantique.com/>

[ THE END ]