

Goldbach's conjecture

Toshiro Takami

mmm82889@yahoo.co.jp

Abstract

I proved the Goldbach's conjecture.

Even numbers are prime numbers and prime numbers added, but it has not been proven yet whether it can be true even for a huge number (forever huge number).

All prime numbers are included in $(6n - 1)$ or $(6n + 1)$ except 2 and 3 (n is a positive integer).

All numbers are executed in hexadecimal notation. This does not change even in a huge number (forever huge number).

Discussion

2 $(6n + 2)$

4 $(6n - 2)$

6 $(6n)$ in the figure are even numbers.

1 $(6n + 1)$

3 $(6n + 3)$

5 $(6n - 1)$ are odd numbers.

prime numbers are $(6n - 1)$ or $(6n + 1)$. Except 2 and 3. (n is positive integer).

The following is a prime number.

There are no prime numbers that are not $6n - 1$ or $6n + 1$.

2 ———

3 ———

5 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

7 ——— $6n + 1$

11 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

13 ——— $6n + 1$

17 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

19 ——— $6n + 1$

23 ——— $6n - 1$

29 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

31 ——— $6n + 1$

37 ——— $6n + 1$

41 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

43 ——— $6n + 1$

47 ——— $6n - 1$
53 ——— $6n - 1$
59 ——— $6n - 1$
61 ——— $6n + 1$
67 ——— $6n + 1$
71 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
73 ——— $6n + 1$
79 ——— $6n + 1$
83 ——— $6n - 1$
89 ——— $6n - 1$
97 ——— $6n + 1$
101 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
103 ——— $6n + 1$
107 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
109 ——— $6n + 1$
113 ——— $6n - 1$
127 ——— $6n + 1$
131 ——— $6n - 1$
137 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
139 ——— $6n + 1$
149 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
151 ——— $6n + 1$
157 ——— $6n + 1$
163 ——— $6n + 1$
167 ——— $6n - 1$
173 ——— $6n - 1$
179 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
181 ——— $6n + 1$
191 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
193 ——— $6n + 1$
197 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
199 ——— $6n + 1$
211 ——— $6n + 1$
223 ——— $6n + 1$
227 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
229 ——— $6n + 1$
233 ——— $6n - 1$
239 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
241 ——— $6n + 1$
251 ——— $6n - 1$
257 ——— $6n - 1$
263 ——— $6n - 1$
269 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
271 ——— $6n + 1$
277 ——— $6n + 1$
281 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
283 ——— $6n + 1$
293 ——— $6n + 1$
307 ——— $6n + 1$
311 ——— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)

313 ——— $6n+1$
317 ——— $6n-1$
331 ——— $6n+1$
337 ——— $6n+1$
347 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
349 ——— $6n+1$
353 ——— $6n-1$
359 ——— $6n-1$
367 ——— $6n+1$
373 ——— $6n-1$
379 ——— $6n+1$
383 ——— $6n-1$
389 ——— $6n-1$
397 ——— $6n+1$
401 ——— $6n-1$
409 ——— $6n+1$
419 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
421 ——— $6n+1$
431 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
433 ——— $6n+1$
439 ——— $6n+1$
443 ——— $6n-1$
449 ——— $6n-1$
457 ——— $6n+1$
461 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
463 ——— $6n+1$
467 ——— $6n-1$
479 ——— $6n-1$
487 ——— $6n+1$
491 ——— $6n-1$
499 ——— $6n+1$
503 ——— $6n-1$
509 ——— $6n-1$
521 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
523 ——— $6n+1$
541 ——— $6n+1$
547 ——— $6n+1$
557 ——— $6n-1$
563 ——— $6n-1$
569 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
571 ——— $6n+1$
577 ——— $6n+1$
587 ——— $6n-1$
593 ——— $6n-1$
599 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
601 ——— $6n+1$
607 ——— $6n+1$
613 ——— $6n+1$
617 ——— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
619 ——— $6n+1$

631—— $6n+1$
641—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
643—— $6n+1$
647—— $6n-1$
653—— $6n-1$
659—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
661—— $6n+1$
673—— $6n+1$
677—— $6n-1$
683—— $6n+1$
691—— $6n+1$
701—— $6n-1$
709—— $6n+1$
719—— $6n-1$
727—— $6n+1$
733—— $6n+1$
739—— $6n+1$
743—— $6n-1$
751—— $6n+1$
757—— $6n+1$
761—— $6n-1$
769—— $6n+1$
773—— $6n-1$
787—— $6n+1$
797—— $6n-1$
809—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
811—— $6n+1$
821—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
823—— $6n+1$
827—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
829—— $6n+1$
839—— $6n-1$
853—— $6n+1$
857—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
859—— $6n+1$
863—— $6n-1$
877—— $6n+1$
881—— $6n-1$ (Twin prime)
883—— $6n+1$
887—— $6n-1$
907—— $6n+1$
911—— $6n-1$
919—— $6n+1$
929—— $6n-1$
937—— $6n+1$
941—— $6n-1$
947—— $6n-1$
953—— $6n-1$
967—— $6n-1$
971—— $6n-1$

977—— $6n - 1$
 983—— $6n - 1$
 991—— $6n + 1$
 997—— $6n + 1$
 1009—— $6n - 1$
 1013—— $6n + 1$
 1019—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1021—— $6n + 1$
 1031—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1033—— $6n + 1$
 1039—— $6n + 1$
 1049—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1051—— $6n + 1$
 1061—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1063—— $6n + 1$
 1069—— $6n + 1$
 1087—— $6n + 1$
 1091—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1093—— $6n + 1$
 1097—— $6n - 1$
 1103—— $6n - 1$
 1109—— $6n - 1$
 1117—— $6n + 1$
 1123—— $6n + 1$
 1129—— $6n + 1$
 1151—— $6n - 1$ (Twin prime)
 1153—— $6n + 1$

 (Even numbers greater than 2 are all sums of two prime numbers, below)
 (n is a positive integer)
 $4=2+2$
 $6=3+3$
 $8= 3+(6n-1), 3+5, n=0,1$
 $10=(6n - 1)+(6n-1), 5+5, n=1,1$
 $12=(6n - 1)+(6n+1), 5+7, n=1,1$
 $14=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 7+7, n=1,1$
 $16=(6n - 1)+(6n - 1), 5+11, n=1,2$
 $18=(6n+1)+(6n - 1), 7+11, n=1,2$
 $20=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 7+13, n=1,2$
 $22=(6n - 1)+(6n-1), 11+11, n=2,2$
 $24=(6n - 1)+(6n+1), 11+13, n=2,2$
 $26=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 13+13, n=2,2$
 $28=(6n - 1)+(6n - 1), 11+17, n=2,3$
 $30=(6n - 1)+(6n+1), 11+19, n=2,3$
 $32=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 13+19, n=2,3$
 $34=(6n - 1)+(6n - 1), 17+17, n=3,3$
 $36=(6n - 1)+(6n+1), 17+19, n=3,3$
 $38=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 19+19, n=3,3$
 $40=(6n - 1)+(6n - 1), 17+23, n=3,4$

$$42=(6n+1)+(6n-1), 19+23, n=3,4$$

$$44=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 13+31, n=2,5$$

$$46=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 23+23, n=4,4$$

$$48=(6n+1)+(6n-1), 19+29, n=3,5$$

$$50=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 19+31, n=3,5$$

And

$$52=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 23+29, n=4,5$$

$$54=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 23+31, n=4,5$$

$$56=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 13+43, n=2,7$$

$$58=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 29+29, n=5,5$$

$$60=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 29+31, n=5,5$$

$$62=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 31+31, n=5,5$$

$$64=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 23+41, n=4,7$$

$$66=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 23+43, n=4,7$$

$$68=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 31+37, n=5,6$$

$$70=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 29+41, n=5,7$$

$$72=(6n+1)+(6n-1), 31+41, n=5,7$$

$$74=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 37+37, n=6,6$$

$$76=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 29+47, n=5,8$$

$$78=(6n+1)+(6n-1), 37+41, n=6,7$$

$$80=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 29+59, n=5,10$$

$$82=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 41+41, n=7,7$$

$$84=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 41+43, n=7,7$$

$$86=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 43+43, n=7,7$$

$$88=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 41+47, n=7,8$$

$$90=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 29+61, n=5,10$$

$$92=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 31+61, n=5,10$$

$$94=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 47+47, n=8,8$$

$$96=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 47+49, n=8,8$$

$$98=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 37+61, n=6,10$$

$$100=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 41+59, n=7,10$$

$$102=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 41+61, n=7,10$$

$$104=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 43+61, n=7,10$$

$$106=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 53+53, n=9,9$$

$$108=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 47+61, n=8,10$$

$$110=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 43+67, n=7,11$$

$$112=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 53+59, n=9,10$$

$$114=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 53+61, n=9,10$$

$$116=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 43+73, n=7,12$$

$$118=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 59+59, n=10,10$$

$$120=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 59+61, n=10,10$$

$$122=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 61+61, n=10,10$$

$$124=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 53+71, n=9,12$$

$$126=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 53+73, n=9,12$$

$$128=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 61+67, n=10,11$$

$$130=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 59+71, n=10,12$$

$$132=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 59+73, n=10,12$$

$$134=(6n+1)+(6n+1), 67+67, n=11,11$$

$$136=(6n-1)+(6n-1), 53+83, n=9,14$$

$$138=(6n-1)+(6n+1), 59+79, n=10,13$$

$140=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $67+73$, $n=11,12$
 $142=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $71+71$, $n=12,12$
 $144=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $71+73$, $n=12,12$
 $146=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $73+73$, $n=12,12$
 $148=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $59+89$, $n=10,15$
 $150=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $71+79$, $n=12,13$
 $152=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $73+79$, $n=12,13$
 $154=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $71+83$, $n=12,14$
 $156=(6n+1)+(6n-1)$, $73+83$, $n=12,14$
 $158=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $79+79$, $n=13,13$
 $154=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $71+83$, $n=12,14$
 $156=(6n+1)+(6n-1)$, $73+83$, $n=12,14$
 $158=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $79+79$, $n=13,13$
 $160=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $71+89$, $n=12,15$
 $162=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $59+103$, $n=10,17$
 $164=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $73+91$, $n=12,15$
 $166=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $83+83$, $n=14,14$
 $168=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $83+85$, $n=14,14$
 $170=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $85+85$, $n=14,14$
 $172=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $71+101$, $n=12,17$
 $174=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $71+103$, $n=12,17$
 $176=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $73+103$, $n=12,17$
 $178=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $89+89$, $n=15,15$
 $180=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $83+97$, $n=14,16$
 $182=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $79+103$, $n=13,17$
 $184=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $83+101$, $n=14,17$
 $186=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $89+97$, $n=15,16$
 $188=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $61+127$, $n=10,21$
 $190=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $89+101$, $n=15,17$
 $192=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $83+109$, $n=14,18$
 $194=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $97+97$, $n=16,16$
 $196=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $83+113$, $n=14,19$
 $198=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $89+109$, $n=15,18$
 $200=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $97+103$, $n=16,17$
 $202=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $101+101$, $n=17,17$
 $204=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $101+103$, $n=17,17$
 $206=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $103+103$, $n=17,17$
 $208=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $101+107$, $n=17,18$
 $210=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $101+109$, $n=17,18$
 $212=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $103+109$, $n=17,18$
 $214=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $107+107$, $n=18,18$
 $216=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $107+109$, $n=18,18$
 $218=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $109+109$, $n=18,18$
 $220=(6n-1)+(6n-1)$, $107+113$, $n=18,19$
 $222=(6n-1)+(6n+1)$, $89+133$, $n=15,22$
 $224=(6n+1)+(6n+1)$, $97+127$, $n=16,21$
.....
.....

Conclusion

Thus, all numbers are executed in hexadecimal notation. For example, it does not change in a huge number (forever huge number).

$(6n+2)$, $(6n-2)$, $(6n)$ are even numbers. $(6n+1)=(6n-5)$, $(6n+3)=(6n-3)$, $(6n+5)=(6n-1)$ are odd numbers.

But, $(6n+3)$ are not prime number, except 3.

And, at $(6n-1)$, include multiples of 5 are not prime numbers.

For example,

5, 35, 65, 95, 125, 155, 185, 215, 245, 275, 305, 335, 365.....

And, at $(6n+1)$, include multiples of 7 are not prime numbers.

For example, 49, 63, 77, 91, 119, 133, 147, 161, 189, 203, 217, 231, 259, 273, 287, 301, 329, 343, 357, 371, 399, 413, 427, 441, 469, 483, 497, 511, 539, 553, 567, 581, 609.....

In a hexagonal diagram, $(6n-1)$ and $(6n+1)$, many are prime numbers.

And, $(6n+2)=2(3n+1)$, $(6n-3)=3(2n-1)$ and $(6n-2)=2(3n-1)$ are not prime number except 2 and 3.

And,

$(6n-5)+(6n-5)=2(6n)-6-4$, 2th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n-5)+(6n+5)=2(6n)$, 0th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n-1)+(6n-1)=2(6n)-2$, 4th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n-1)+(6n+1)=2(6n)$, 0th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n+1)+(6n-1)=2(6n)$, 0th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n+1)+(6n+1)=2(6n)+2$, 2th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n+5)+(6n-5)=2(6n)$, 0th angle is Even numbers.

$(6n+5)+(6n+5)=2(6n)+6+4$, 4th angle is Even numbers.

0th angle $(6n)=6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60..... = (6n+1)+(6n-1)$ or $(6n-1)+(6n+1)$ or $(6n+5)+(6n-5)$ or $(6n-5)+(6n+5)$

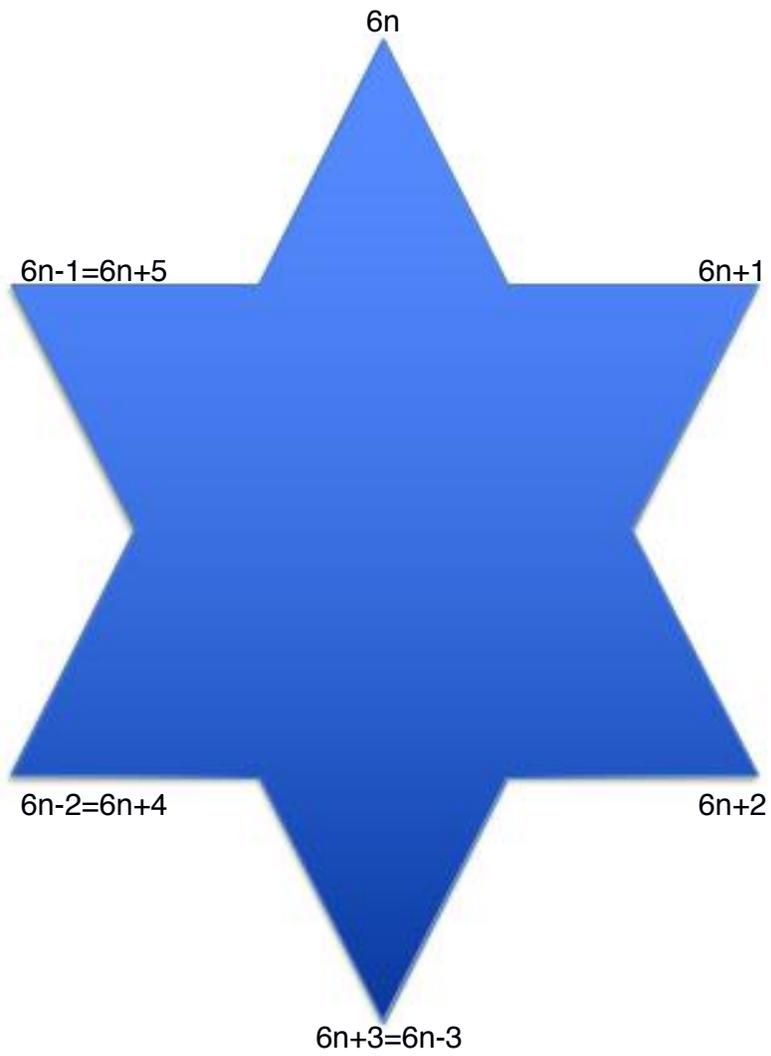
2th angle $(6n+2)=(6n-4) = 2, 8, 14, 20, 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 56, 62..... =$

$(6n+1)+(6n+1)$ or $(6n-5)+(6n-5) = 2(6n)-4-2$

4th angle $(6n+4)=(6n-2)=4, 10, 16, 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 52, 58, 64..... = (6n-1)+(6n-1)$ or $(6n+1)+(6n+3)$ or $(6n+3)+(6n+1)$ or $(6n+5)+(6n+5)$

All even numbers are included in 0th angle, 2th angle, 4th angle.

And, all prime numbers are present in 1th angle, 5th angle.



1th angle plus 5th angle are 0th angle(even number).
1th angle plus 1th angle are 2th angle(even number).
5th angle plus 5th angle are 4th angle(even number).

References

- [1] Heath-Brown, D. R.; Puchta, J. C. (2002), “Integers represented as a sum of primes and powers of two”, *Asian Journal of Mathematics* 6 (3): 535–565, arXiv:math.NT/0201299
- [2] Helfgott, H.A. (2012). “Minor arcs for Goldbach’s problem”. arXiv:1205.5252 [math.NT].
- [3] Helfgott, H.A. (2013). “Major arcs for Goldbach’s theorem”. arXiv:1305.2897 [math.NT].