

$\{3\}^{p-1}$ \quad \quad 1 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad IF \quad p' \quad \equiv \quad 1 \quad mod(6) \\ \\ By \quad RAMASWAMY \quad KRISHNAN \quad B7/203 \quad VIJAY \quad PARK \quad THANE \quad INDIA-400615 \\ email:-ramasa421@gmail.com \\ SYNOPSIS \\ If \quad f(a) \quad = \quad 1 \quad - \quad \{a\}^p \quad - \quad \{(1-a)\}^p \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad and \quad even \quad if \quad \{a\}^2 - a + 1 \quad ncong \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad it \quad is \quad prooved \quad that \quad f(\{a\}_r) \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad . Then \quad using \quad the \quad fact \quad that \quad if \quad \{3\}^{p-1} \quad \equiv \quad 1 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad , \quad \{a\}^2 + a + 1 \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad is \quad also \quad a \quad solution \quad to \quad f(a) \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad . \quad PR00F:- \quad \{a\}^p \quad - \quad \{(1-a)\}^p \quad = \quad 1 \quad - \quad \{a\}^p \quad - \quad \{b\}^p \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^3) \quad -----(1) \quad If \quad \{P\}_S \quad = \quad \frac{\{2\}\{p-2s+1\}}{\{p-2s+1\}\{2\}\{C\}_{2s-1}} \quad ; \quad f(a) \quad = \quad p \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \{P\}_s \quad \{ab\}_{2s-1} \quad \{(1-ab)\}^{p-6s+3} \quad Let \quad B \quad = \quad ab \quad \{1-ab\}^{p-3} \quad K \quad = \quad \frac{\{a\}^2\{b\}^2}{\{1-ab\}^3} \quad \Phi(K) \quad = \quad \sum_{s=1}^{\infty} \{P\}_s \quad K^{s-1} \quad \frac{1}{p} \quad f(a) \quad = \quad B \quad \Phi(K) \quad ----- (2) \quad \frac{dB}{da} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad (b-a) \quad \{1-ab\}^{p-5} \quad \frac{(2+ab-pab)}{(2+ab)} \quad ncong \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad ----- (3) \quad \frac{dK}{da} \quad = \quad (b-a) \quad ab \quad \{1-ab\}^{-4} \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad ----- (4) \quad \frac{1}{p} \quad f(\{a\}_1) \quad = \quad \{B\}_1 \quad \phi(\{K\}_1) \quad ; \quad And \quad \Phi(\{K\}_1) \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^2) \quad \{b\}_1 \quad \{p-1\} \quad - \quad \{a\}_1 \quad \{p-1\} \quad = \quad \phi(\{K\}_1) \quad \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \quad + \quad \{B\}_1 \quad \phi'(\{K\}_1) \quad \frac{d\{K\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad ncong \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^2) \quad therefore \quad \phi'(\{K\}_1) \quad \equiv \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad 0 \quad mod(\{p\}^2) \quad ----- (5) \quad hence \quad \frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \quad \equiv \quad \frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi(\{K\}_1)} \quad \equiv \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad mod(p) \quad \Phi(\{K\}_1) \quad = \quad \frac{1}{p} \quad \frac{\{B\}_1}{\{a\}_1} \quad and \quad \Phi'(\{K\}_1) \quad = \quad \frac{d\{K\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \quad \{1\} \quad \{p-1\} \quad \{B\}_1 \quad \{p-1\} \quad - \quad \{a\}_1 \quad \{p-1\} \quad \{B\}_1 \quad \{p-1\} \quad - \quad \Phi(\{K\}_1) \quad \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \quad ----- (6) \quad From \quad eqn \quad (6) \quad :- \quad \frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \quad \{ \Phi(\{K\}_1) \} \cdot p \cdot \{ \{b\}_1 \}^{p-1} \quad - \quad \{a\}_1^{p-1} \quad = \quad f(\{a\}_1) \quad \{ \frac{1}{p} \cdot \{ \{B\}_1 \} \} \cdot \frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \quad + \quad \frac{1}{p} \cdot \{ \{B\}_1 \} \cdot \frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \cdot \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \quad ----- (7) \quad

LHS\quad of\quad eqn\quad (7)\quad \equiv\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 3 \}})\quad and\quad ncong\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 4 \}}).\quad Therefore\\
 \quad \frac{d\{ K \}_1}{d\{ a \}_1} + \frac{1}{\frac{d\{ B \}_1}{d\{ a \}_1}}.\frac{\Phi(\{ K \}_1)}{\Phi'(\{ K \}_1)}.\frac{d\{ B \}_1}{d\{ a \}_1}\quad ncong\quad 0\quad mod(p)-----\\
 \quad So\quad for\quad \{ a \}_3\quad eqn\quad (7)\quad becomes\quad \frac{\Phi(\{ K \}_3)}{\Phi'(\{ K \}_3)}.\frac{p.\{ b \}_3^{p-1}}{f(\{ a \}_3)}.\frac{\frac{d\{ K \}_3}{d\{ a \}_3} + \frac{1}{\frac{\Phi(\{ K \}_3)}{\Phi'(\{ K \}_3)}}.\frac{d\{ B \}_3}{d\{ a \}_3}}{f(\{ a \}_2)}-----\\
 \quad As\quad LHS\quad of\quad eqn\quad (8)\quad \equiv\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 5 \}})\quad f(\{ a \}_3)\quad \equiv\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 5 \}})-----\\
 \quad therefore\quad f(\{ a \}_2)\quad \equiv\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 5 \}})-----\\
 \quad Thus\quad by\quad PMI\quad \equiv\quad 0\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2r+1 \}})-----\\
 \quad Let\quad p\quad \equiv\quad 1\quad mod(6)\quad and\quad \{ 3 \}^{p-1}\quad \equiv\quad 1\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 3 \}})\quad \{ a \}^2+a+1\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(p)\quad or\quad \{ a \}_r^2+\{ a \}_r+1\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(\{ p \}^{\{ r \}})\quad \{ a \}_1^2+\{ a \}_1+1\quad \equiv\quad \{ (1-\{ b \}_1) \}^2+(1-\{ b \}_1)+1\quad \equiv\quad \{ b \}_1^2\\
 \quad \{ 2 \}-3\{ b \}_1+3=\{ b \}_1^2+3(1-\{ b \}_1)=\{ b \}_1^2+3a\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(p)\quad \{ b \}_1^2\\
 \quad \{ 2 \}\quad \equiv\quad -3a\quad mod(p)\quad therefore\quad \{ b \}_1^2\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(p)\quad \{ a \}_1^2+\{ a \}_1+1\quad \equiv\quad \{ p \}^2\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})\quad \equiv\quad -3\{ a \}_2\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})\quad \equiv\quad \{ b \}_2^2\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})\quad \equiv\quad \{ b \}_1^2\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})\quad ie\quad \{ (1-\{ a \}_1) \}^2\quad \equiv\quad 1-\{ a \}_1^2\quad mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})-----\\
 \quad therefore\quad f(\{ a \}_1)\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2 \}})\quad similarly\quad f(\{ a \}_2)\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 3 \}})\quad hence\quad f(\{ a \}_r)\quad \equiv\quad 0\mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 2r+1 \}})-----\\
 \quad therefore\quad \{ 3 \}^{p-1}\quad \equiv\quad 1\mod(p)\quad for\quad all\quad values\quad of\quad r\quad This\quad is\quad possible\quad only\quad if\quad p\quad =\quad 1\quad hence\quad \{ 3 \}^{p-1}\quad \equiv\quad 1\mod(\{ p \}^{\{ 3 \}})\\
 If\quad p\quad \equiv\quad 1\mod(6)\\
