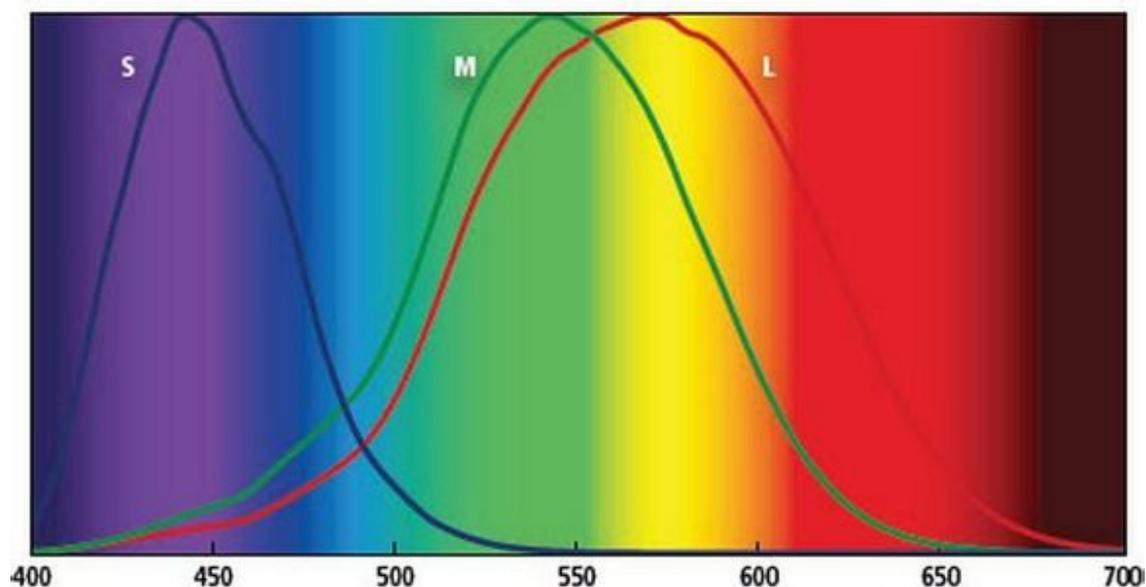


**The relationship and mechanism of action between
“Zeeman effect”, “Stark effect” with “fine even hyperfine structure”**

Yibing Qiu
yibing.qiu@hotmail.com



(Pictures from the network, not for any commercial purposes, thank the authors)

“Zeeman effect” and “Stark effect” is independent of the “fine structure” and “hyperfine structure” physical role in it? Is based on the “fine structure” and “hyperfine structure” of physical action?

What relationship exists between the “Zeeman effect” and “Stark effect” with to “fine structure” and “hyperfine structure”? What is its inherent mechanism of action is?

I think this is a worthwhile question, also and good question.