

Coupling Constants Formula

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$$\alpha = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2 \left(-e^{2a} - 2e^a + e^{a^2} + 2ae + a^2\right)^p$$

Coupling constant:	Input values:	Result (to 9 significant figures):
gravitational	$n = 3, a = e^3, p = -1/4$	$_G = 1.75401287 \times 10^{-45}$
weak	$n = 1, a = e, p = -2$	$_W = 5.24806923 \times 10^{-7}$
electromagnetic	$n = 1, a = e, p = -1/2$	$_EM = 7.29735256 \times 10^{-3}$
strong	$n = 2, a = 0, p = 2$	$_S = 1$